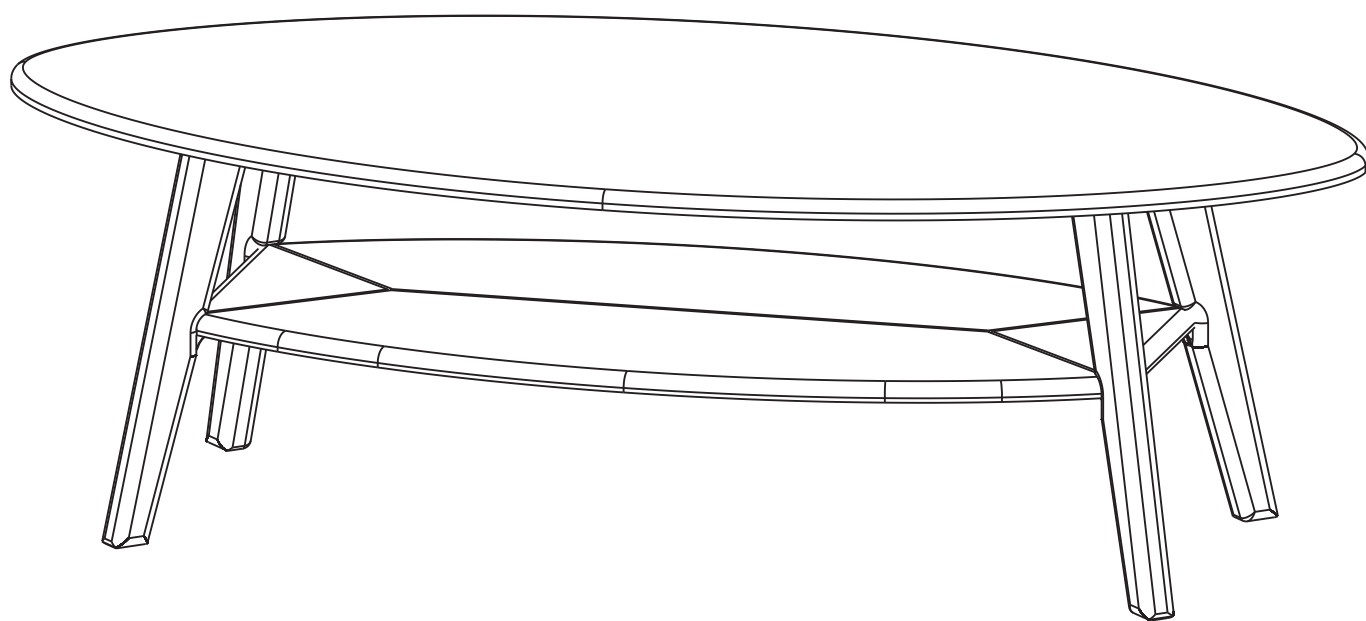
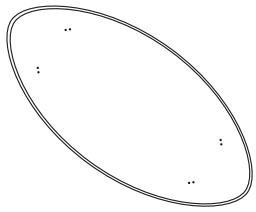


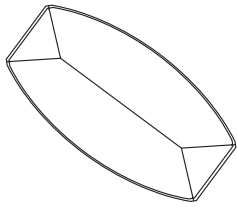
Инструкция по сборке Журнальный стол Серфинг



divan.ru



211137
1x



211138
1x



211139
4x



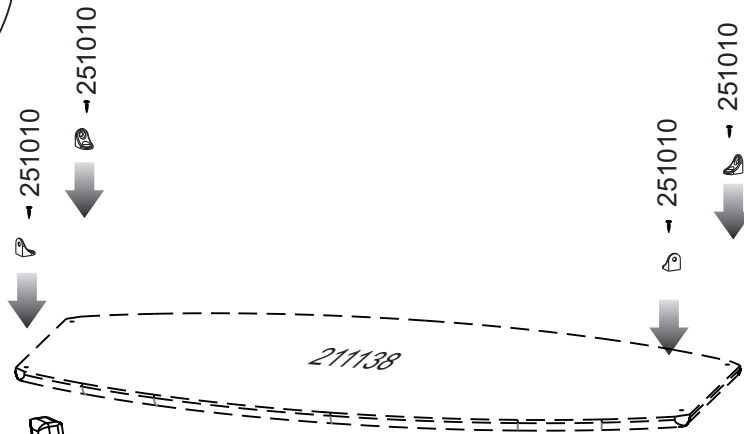
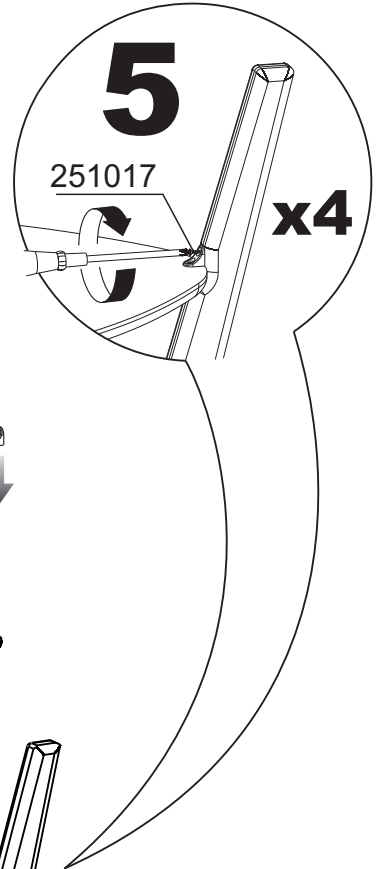
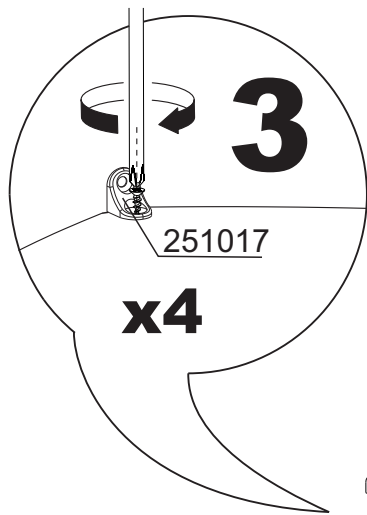
251017
4x



251019
8x



251010
8x



4

